

## Effects of Altitude

Although aircraft cabins are pressurized, the barometric pressure is less than on the ground at sea level. For most flights, the cabin pressure is similar to that found at 5000-8000 feet above sea level. The effects are: less oxygen available; and gas within our body cavities expands. This is usually well tolerated by healthy passengers, but it may help to ...

Avoid gas-forming foods or liquids before flight.

Though everyone responds differently to food, here are some foods that most commonly cause distress:

**Fruits** – apples, apple juice, avocado, bananas, melon, grapes, raisins, watermelon

**Vegetables** – beans, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, corn, cucumbers, leeks, onions, split peas, lentils, green peppers, radishes, soybeans

**Cereals & Grains** – bran cereals, large amounts of wheat products

**Miscellaneous** – carbonated beverages, chewing gum, hard candy, nuts, alcohol sugars (sorbitol, mannitol), high fat foods

The Cabin Environment: Humidity, Motion, Space

Aircraft cabin humidity is usually less than 20%, which is fairly dry. During a coast-to-coast airplane flight, the low cabin humidity can cause fluid losses of 4 to 6 cups (1000 to 1500 ml)! To minimize discomfort from dryness, it helps to ...

Drink water and juices while minimizing alcohol and caffeinated beverages.

This suggestion is also good advice to help prevent motion sickness (avoid alcohol in-flight, and for the 24 hours prior to flight) and jet leg.

## The Carry-On "Pantry"

Limited food choices in-flight and in airports, along with the possibility of unexpected travel delays are good reasons to carry food and beverages with you. Soft-sided coolers are a practical choice for keeping food safe to eat. Frozen juice boxes can be used to keep food cold.

Water Juices Smoothies

Cereal Granola bars Crackers Fig cookies



Hard cheese String cheese Pudding PB & J Yogurt Tuna Fruit - fresh, dried Carrots Celery Cherry tomatoes

References:

Aerospace Medical Association http://www.asma.org Baird. P. Be Good to Your Gut.

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